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NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-10 OIC-04 PA-03 PRS-01 RSC-01

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ALSO POUCHED: ADDIS ABABA, ANKARA, ATHENS, BELGRADE, BRASILIA, BRUSSELS, BUDAPEST, BUENOS AIRES, BUCHAREST, HELSINKI, ISLAMABAD, LAGOS, MEXICO, OSLO, PARIS, PRAGUE, RABAT, RANGOON, RIO DE JANEIRO, SOFIA, WARSAW

E. O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PARM - NATO, UN

SUBJ: CCD: EASTERN BLOC WORKING PAPER ON CHEMICAL WEAPONS

1. FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF WORKING PAPER (CCD/403) UNCLASSIFIED

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INTRODUCED JUNE 28 BY THE SOVIET UNION AND CO- SPONSORED BY BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, MONGOLIA, POLAND, AND ROMANIA:

BEGIN QUOTE: WORKING PAPER ON WAYS OF IMPLEMENTING CONTROL OVER THE COMPLIANCE WITH THE CONVENTION ON THE PROHIBITION OF THE DEVELOPMENT, PRODUCTION AND STOCKPILING OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND ON THEIR DESTRUCTION.

INTRODUCTION

A SYSTEM OF GUARANTEES FOR COMPLIANCE BY ALL PARTIES TO AN AGREEMENT WITH THE OBLIGATIONS ASSUMED BY THEM SHOULD BE BASED ON NATIONAL FORMS OF CONTROL COMBINED WITH CERTAIN INTERNATIONAL PROCEDURES. THIS IS THE BASIS FROM WHICHPROCEEDS THE PRESENT WORKING PAPER. OF COURSE, IT IS FOR EACH STAE PARTY TO THE CONVENTION TO DETERMINE THE FORM AND METHODS OF IMPLEMENTATION OF NATIONAL CONTROL. THE FOLLOWING CONSIDERATIONS COULD BE VIEWED AS POSSIBLE WAYS FOR FULFILLING THE OBLIGATIONS BY STATES PARTIES STIPULATED IN ARTICLE IV OF THE DRAFT CONVENTION OF THE SOCIALIST STATES OF MARCH 28, 1972 (CCD/361).

COMMITTEES OF NATIONAL CONTROL

A STATE PARTY TO THE CONVENTION ESTABLISHES A COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL CONTROL AS AN ELEMENT OF NATIONAL SYSTEM OF CONTROL OVER THE PROHIBITION OF THE DEVELOPMENT, PRODUCTION AND STOCKPILING OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS WITHIN THE TERRITORY OF THE RESPECTIVE STATE UNDER ITSJURISDICTION OR CONTROL. THE COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL CONTROL SHOULD. BY WAY OF RANDOM VERIFICATIONS, LOOK OVER THE DESTRUCTION OF THE STOCKPILES OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND THE CLOSURE OR CONVERSION TO PEACEFUL PRODUCTION OF THE CHEMICAL ENTERPRISES WHICH HAD BEEN ENGATED BEFORE THE CONCLUSION OF THE CONVENTION IN PRODUCTION OF MEANS OF WARFARE. IT WOULD ALSO SUPERVISE THE OBSERVANCE OF THE PROHIBITION OF PRODUCTION OF MEANS OF DELIVERY OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS. THE STRUCTURE OF THE COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL CONTROL COULD BE DETERMINED BY THE STATE PARTY TO THE CONVENTION. THE COMMITTEE COULD COMPRISE REPRESENTATIVES OF GOVERNMENTAL AND PUBLIC ORGANISATIONS, UNCLASSIFIED

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DEPENDING ON SPECIFIC CONDITIONS OF A PARTICULAR COUNTRY. THE COMMITTEE STAFF COULD INCLUDE SPECIALISTS IN CHEMISTRY AND ECONOMICS. THE EFFECTIVENESS OF CONTROL IS SECURED BY THE MODERN METHODS WHICH ARE AT THE DISPOSAL OF SPECIALISTS-CHEMISTS. AMONG THESE ARE THE USE OF IDENTIFICATION APPARATURES, ANALYSIS OF WASTE GASES, ANALYSIS OF WASTE WATERS AND SOIL AT ENTERPRISES AND THE PLACING OF SEALED

SENSORS AND VISITING ENTERPRISES BY APPROPRIATE SPECIALISTS- REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

IT IS ALSO EXPEDIENT TO PLACE AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL CONTROL, AS APPROPRIATE, REPORTS ON RSEARCH WORK CARRIED OUT BY VARIOUS SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS IN CHEMICAL INDUSTRY AND ADJACENT FIELDS. INTERNAL LEGISLATION SHOULD PROVIDE FOR REPORTING BY THE COMMITTEES OF NATIONAL CONTROL TO THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS ON THEIR ACTIVITIES AND A POSSIBILITY FOR PUBLICATION OF SUCH REPORTS FOR GENERAL INFORMATION.

EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION

NATIONAL SYSTEM OF CONTROL COULD ALSO BE ACCOMPANIED BY EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AMONG STATES, ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS, IN DISCUSSING NEW DATA OBTAINED AS A RESULT OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH CARRIED OUT WITH A VIEW TO DEVELOPING NEW PRODUCTS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

ANALYSIS OF STATISTICAL DATA PERTAINING TO PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI- FINISHED PRODUCTS CONTAINED IN OPEN PUBLICATIONS COULD FORM ONE OF THE ELEMENTS OF CONTROL OVER THE PROHIBITION OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS.

COMPARISON OF THE VOLUMES OF RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI-FINISHED PRODUCTS MANUFACTURED OVER A YEAR OR OTHER SUFFICIENTLY LONG PERIOD WITH THE VOLUMES OF THEIR CONSUMPTION FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES MIGHT TO A CERTIN DEGREE BE INDICATIVE OF THE WAY A STATE IS BEARING THE OBLIGATIONS IT ASSUMED UNDER THE AGREEMENT. A SIZABLE EXCESS IN PRODUCTION OVER CONSUMPTION WOULD GIVE GROUNDS TO ASSUME THAT THE SURPLUS IS BEING DIVERTED FOR MILITARY PRODUCTION. UNCLASSIFIED

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OF COURSE, SUCH A COMPARISON SHOULD TAKE ACCOUNT OF THE QUANTITY OF IMPORTED CHEMICAL STUFFS, WHICH IS TO BE ADDED TO THE FIGURE OF PRODUCTION, AND THEIR EXPORT WHICH COULD CONDITIONALLY BE RELATED TO THE FIGURE OF CONSUMPTION. A PART OF THE PRODUCT, TEMPORARILY NOT MARKETED OR FOR SOME OTHER REASON, COULD BE PLACED FOR STORAGE. ON THE OTHER HAND, A CHEMICAL WHICH HAD BEEN PRODUCED BEFORE THE STUDIED PERIOD COULD GO INTO PRODUCTION. ALLOWING FOR

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SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES, DISBALANCE BETWEEN THE VOLUMES OF PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION SHOULD BE A SUBJECT OF CAREFUL STUDY. WHEN DATA FOR PRODUCTION OF A CHEMICAL ARE LACKING, AN ANALYSIS OF DATA FOR THE PRODUCTION OF STUFFS USING THIS PARTICULAR CHEMICAL AS AN INITIAL OR SEMI- FINISHED PRODUCT COULD BE HELPFUL. KNOWING THE APPROXIMATE QUANTITY OF SUBSTANCE NEEDED FOR THE PRODUCTION ONE CAN CALCULATE THE TOTAL VOLUME CONSUMED IN THIS WAY. OF COURSE, THE RATE OF USE OF ONE AND THE SAME STUFF COULD SUBSTANTIALLY DIFFER AT DIFFERENT ENTERPRISES DEPENDING ON THE LEVEL OF UNCLASSIFIED UNCLASSIFIED

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INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY, THE DEGREE OF MECHANIZATION, ETC.

PATENT LIMITATIONS

IT WOULD BE EXPEDIENT TO PROHIBIT, AS A MEASURE OF INCREASING CONTROL OVER SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, ISSUING PATENTS FOR THE SUBSTANCES, WEAPONS, EQUIPMENT AND MEANS OF DELIVERY SUBJECT TO BAN UNDER THE CONVENTION, AND TO ANNUL THE EXISTING PATENTS IN THIS FIELD. THIS MEASURE, INKEEPING WITH THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE IV OF THE DRAFT CONVENTION OF THE SOCIALIST STATES, WOULD CONSIDERABLY HAMPER FURTHER RESEARCH IN THE FIELD OF CHEMICAL WARFARE. END QUOTE. BASSIN

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